Contents

Preface xix

In memoriam Shlomo Alexander
P.G. de Gennes 1

Percolation: Overview and Theory

Percolation phenomena: a broad-brush introduction with some recent applications to porous media, liquid water, and city growth
H.E. Stanley, J.S. Andrade Jr., S. Havlin, H.A. Makse and B. Suki 5

Shape-dependent universality in percolation
R.M. Ziff, C.D. Lorenz and P. Kleban 17

Universal scaling functions and quantities in percolation models
C.-K. Hu, J.-A. Chen and C.-Y. Lin 27

New simulations on old biased diffusion
D. Stauffer 35

Crossover from extensive to nonextensive behavior driven by long-range $d = 1$ bond percolation
H.H.A. Rego, L.S. Lucena, L.R. da Silva and C. Tsallis 42

Percolation in correlated systems
T. Odagaki, H. Kawai and S. Toyofuku 49

Distribution of shortest paths in percolation
N.V. Dokholyan, S.V. Buldyrev, S. Havlin, P.R. King, Y. Lee and H.E. Stanley 55

Random walks on percolation with a topological bias: Decay of the probability density
J. Dräger and A. Bunde 62

Non-universal behavior of the soft percolation model in three dimensions
Y. Hara and T. Odagaki 67

Large lattice random site percolation
N. Jan 72

Level statistics for vibrational eigenstates of percolation clusters
J.W. Kantelhardt, A. Bunde and L. Schweitzer 76

Percolation as a dynamical phenomenon
J.E. de Freitas, L. dos Santos Lucena and S. Roux 81

Faceted-to-rough transition in a branching growth model
L.S. Lucena, L.R. da Silva and S. Roux 86

Cluster growth at the percolation threshold with a finite lifetime of growth sites
A. Ordemann, H.E. Roman and A. Bunde 92

Distribution of dangling ends on the incipient percolation cluster
M. Porto, A. Bunde and S. Havlin 96

Optimizing partitions of percolating graphs
S. Boettcher 100

Percolation: Applications

Predicting oil recovery using percolation
P.R. King, J.S. Andrade Jr., S.V. Buldyrev, N. Dokholyan, Y. Lee, S. Havlin and H.E. Stanley 107

Giant high-order field moments in metal–dielectric composites
A.K. Sarychev and V.M. Shalaev 115

Percolation and viscoelasticity of triblock copolymer micellar solutions
F. Mallamace, S.-H. Chen, Y. Liu, L. Lobry, N. Micali 123

Percolation and flow in geological formations: upscaling from microscopic to megascopic scales
M. Sahimi and A.R. Mehrabi 136

Self-organized criticality in forest-fire models
S. Clar, B. Drossel, K. Schenk and F. Schwabl 153

Critical fluctuations and self-organized fractality in chemical reactions: Spontaneous gradient percolation in the etching of random solids
S.B. Santra and B. Sapoval 160

Scaling, percolation and coarsening in epitaxial thin film growth
F. Family 173

Tutorial Modelling of geosphere–biosphere interactions: the effect of percolation-type habitat fragmentation
W. von Bloh, A. Block, M. Parade and H.J. Schellnhuber 186

Percolation effects in mixed β/β''-alumina crystals
P. Maass, M. Meyer and A. Bunde 197

Description of soil pore systems accessible for water by fractal dimensions
J. Niemeyer and G. Machulla 203

Crack growth and percolation in anisotropically rolled thin plate
S. Nishiuma and S. Miyazima 209

Thermal effects on the electrical degradation of thin film resistors
C. Pennetta, L. Reggiani and L.B. Kiss 214

Nanostructured semiconductor gas sensors to overcome sensitivity limitations due to percolation effects
G. Bläser, Th. Rühl, C. Diehl, M. Ulrich and D. Kohl 218

Surface growth of binary Eden model at percolation threshold concentration
H. Takano, H. Yoshinaga, T. Nagamine and S. Miyazima 224

Percolation concepts in solid state ionics
W. Dieterich, O. Dürr, P. Pendzig, A. Bunde and A. Nitzan 229

Hybrid closure-approximation to epidemic models
J.A.N. Filipe 238

Evaluation of fractal parameters of percolation model objects and natural porous media by means of NMR microscopy
A. Klemm, H.-P. Müller and R. Kimmich 242

Disordered Systems

Non-Brownian suspensions: simulation and linear response
S. Schwarzer, K. Höfler, C. Manwart, B. Wachmann and H. Herrmann 249

Vortex dynamics in columnar-defected YBCO-films
M. Baumann, G. Wirth, J. Kötzler 255

Sliding objects with random friction
I. Webman, J.L. Gruver and S. Havlin 263

Atomic scale friction: from basic characteristics to control
M.G. Rozman, M. Urbakh and J. Klafter 272

Tiger and Rabbits: a single trap and many random walkers
H. Taitelbaum, Z. Koza, T. Yanir and G.H. Weiss 280

Optimal paths and growth processes
M. Cieplak, A. Maritan and J.R. Banavar 291

Scaling and patterns in surface fragmentation processes
I.M. Sokolov and A. Blumen 299

Microstructure analysis of reconstructed porous media
B. Biswal and R. Hilfer 307

Critical temperature of the Ising model with correlated disorder
K. Herrmanns 312

Optimal path in weak and strong disorder
N. Schwartz, M. Porto, S. Havlin and A. Bunde 317

Study of a lattice-gas model for a prey–predator system
A.F. Rozenfeld and E.V. Albano 322

Life and times of an avalanche
S. Boettcher 330

Growing interfaces in quenched disordered media
L.A. Braunstein, R.C. Buceta and A. Díaz-Sánchez 334

A stochastic lattice model for locust outbreak
S. Kizaki and M. Katori 339

Anomalous transport in disordered systems under the influence of external fields
R. Metzler, E. Barkai and J. Klafter 343

Averaged Green's functions of discrete disordered systems from effective energy-dependent probability distributions
A.J. van Biljon and F.G. Scholtz 351

Effect of anisotropy on the self-organized critical states of Abelian sandpile models
T. Tsuchiya and M. Katori 358

Fractal property of Eden growth morphology with acceleration effect
H. Yoshinaga, T. Nagamine, H. Takano and S. Miyazima 362

The physics of sand castles: maximum angle of stability in wet and dry granular media
A.-L. Barabási, R. Albert and P. Schiffer 366

Kardar–Parisi–Zhang scaling in kinetic roughening of fire fronts
J. Maunuksela, M. Myllys, J. Timonen, M.J. Alava and T. Ala-Nissila 372

Liquids and Glasses

Frustrated percolation
A. Coniglio 379

Towards a theory of ion transport in glass
M.D. Ingram 390

Dynamical density functional approach to supercooled liquid and glass transition
K. Fuchizaki, K. Kawasaki 400

Polyelectrolyte solutions with multivalent salts
P.S. Kuhn, Y. Levin and M.C. Barbosa 413

The role of inertia on fluid flow through disordered porous media
U.M.S. Costa, J.S. Andrade Jr., H.A. Makse and H.E. Stanley 420

Percolating spin-glass domains in diluted $\pm J$ square lattices
E.E. Vogel, S. Contreras, M.A. Osorio, A.J. Ramírez-Pastor and F. Nieto 425

Percolation-like approach to resistivity behaviour of glassforming ionic melts
V.Sh. Machavariani and A. Voronel 430

Elastic and geometric properties of a Lennard-Jones glass
T. Kustanovich, S. Alexander and Z. Olami 434

Localization

Transport in disordered interacting systems: numerical results for one-dimensional spinless electrons
M. Schreiber, F. Epperlein and T. Vojta 443

Parametric motion of energy levels in quantum disordered systems
I.Kh. Zharekeshev and B. Kramer 450

Statistics of radiation propagating in a disordered medium
M. Kaveh and E. Kogan 456

Are the phases in the Anderson model long-range correlated?
J.W. Kantelhardt, R. Berkovits, S. Havlin and A. Bunde 461

Correlation-induced metal-insulator transition in the one-dimensional Anderson model
F.A.B.F. de Moura and M.L. Lyra 465

Disordered systems near quantum critical points
H. Rieger 471

Application of random matrix theory to quasiperiodic systems
M. Schreiber, U. Grimm, R.A. Römer and J.-X. Zhong 477

Scaling the localisation lengths for two interacting particles in one-dimensional random potentials
R.A. Römer, M. Leadbeater and M. Schreiber 481

Influence of boundary conditions on level statistics and eigenstates at the metal–insulator transition
L. Schweitzer and H. Potempa 486

Anderson localization in a random correlated energy landscape
S. Russ, J.W. Kantelhardt, A. Bunde, S. Havlin and I. Webman 492

List of contributors 497